

On blank page (Flip over
organizer)

$$(\cancel{4xy} - \cancel{10x} + \cancel{4y}) - (\cancel{13x} + \cancel{10xy} - y^2)$$

$$-6xy - 23x + 4y + y^2$$

Module 0.5: Simplifying Radicals Notes

Algebra 1

Name:

List out all the Perfect Squares

- | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|
| $\sqrt{1}$ | $\sqrt{4}$ | $\sqrt{9}$ | $\sqrt{16}$ | $\sqrt{25}$ | $\sqrt{36}$ | $\sqrt{49}$ | $\sqrt{64}$ |
| $\sqrt{81}$ | $\sqrt{100}$ | $\sqrt{121}$ | $\sqrt{144}$ | $\sqrt{169}$ | $\sqrt{196}$ | $\sqrt{225}$ | $\sqrt{256}$ |
| $\sqrt{289}$ | $\sqrt{324}$ | $\sqrt{361}$ | $\sqrt{400}$ | | $\sqrt{10,000}$ | 100 | |

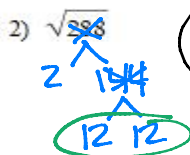
Use prime factorization (factor tree) to simplify each radicand (inside number).

It takes two of the same number or variable to become an outside term.

Multiply all outside numbers and variables to obtain only one outside term.

Multiply all inside numbers and variables to obtain only one inside term.

1) $\sqrt{98}$



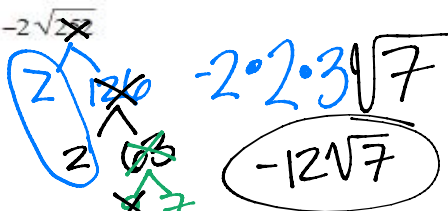
$12\sqrt{2}$

3) $\sqrt{256}$



4) $\sqrt{128}$

5) $-2\sqrt{28}$



6) $-\sqrt{36}$



7) $6\sqrt{12}$



8) $-2\sqrt{147}$

9) $\sqrt{112x^3}$
 $2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 7 \cdot 2x$
 $2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 7 = 8 \cdot 7$
 $2x \sqrt{7x}$

11) $\sqrt{5^3 \cdot 30v^3}$
 $2 \cdot 5 \cdot 3 \cdot 2 \cdot 5 \cdot v \cdot 2 \cdot 3 \cdot v$
 $5 \cdot 5 \cdot v \cdot 2 \cdot 3 \cdot v$
 $25v \sqrt{6v}$

13) $\sqrt{112x^4y^3}$
 $2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 7 \cdot 2x^2 \cdot y \cdot y \cdot y$
 $2 \cdot 2 \cdot x \cdot x \cdot y \sqrt{7y}$
 $4x^2y \sqrt{7y}$

15) $-4\sqrt{30xy^3}$
 $2 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot x \cdot y \cdot y \cdot y$
 $-4 \cdot 3 \cdot y \sqrt{2 \cdot 3 \cdot x \cdot y}$
 $-12y \sqrt{6xy}$

17) $\sqrt{70x^8y^7z}$
 $2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 7 \cdot 5 \cdot x^4 \cdot y^3 \cdot z$
 $x^4 y^3 \sqrt{70yz}$

19) $-6\sqrt{98p^4r^4}$
 $2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 7 \cdot 7 \cdot p^2 \cdot r^2$
 $2 \cdot 7 \cdot 7 \cdot p^2 \cdot r^2 \sqrt{2p}$
 $-12p^2r^2 \sqrt{2p}$

10) $\sqrt{28x^2}$
 $2 \cdot 2 \cdot 7 \cdot x$
 $2 \cdot 7 \cdot x \sqrt{2 \cdot 3}$
 $7x \sqrt{6}$

12) $7\sqrt{124x^4}$
 $2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 31 \cdot x^2 \cdot x^2$
 $7 \cdot 2 \cdot x \cdot x \sqrt{31}$
 $14x^2 \sqrt{31}$

14) $\sqrt{252x^3y^2}$
 $2 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 3 \cdot 7 \cdot x \cdot y \cdot y$
 $2 \cdot 3 \cdot x \cdot y \sqrt{7x}$
 $6xy \sqrt{7x}$

16) $-8\sqrt{360m^4n^3}$
 $2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot 2 \cdot m \cdot m \cdot m \cdot n$
 $-8 \cdot 3 \cdot 2 \cdot m \cdot m \cdot n$
 $-48m^2n$

18) $\sqrt{125m^2p^4q^4}$
 $5 \cdot 5 \cdot 5 \cdot m \cdot p^2 \cdot q^2$
 $5mpq^2 \sqrt{5}$

20) $-\sqrt{54ab^3c^3}$
 $2 \cdot 3 \cdot 3 \cdot 3 \cdot a \cdot b \cdot b \cdot c \cdot c$
 $-8bc \sqrt{bca}$
 $-8bc \sqrt{abc}$